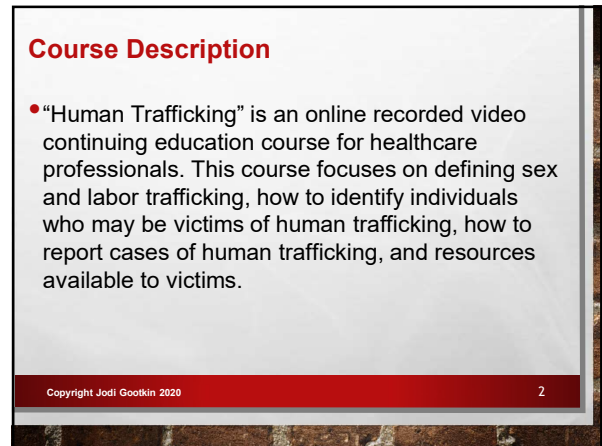


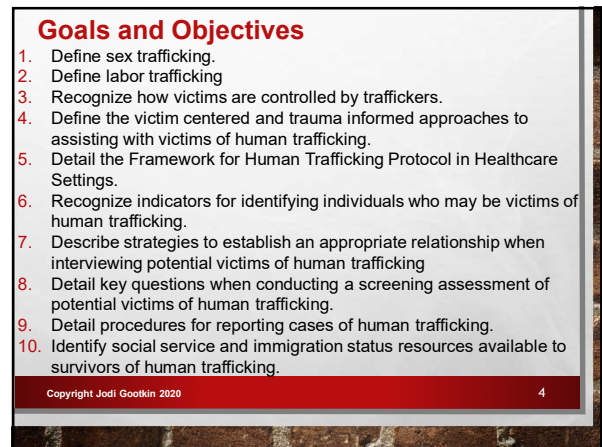
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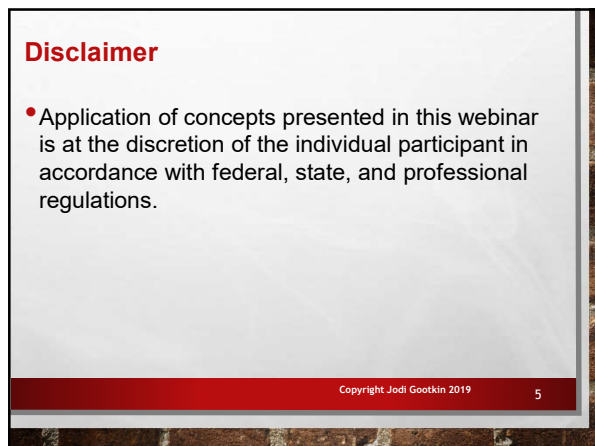
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6

How to Obtain CEUs for this Course

- After viewing the course video, return to www.cheapceus.com
- Complete the post test with a score of at least 70%
 - May be retaken multiple times
- Submit the online payment for the course
- Print certificate
- **Post test questions are reviewed throughout the presentation.**

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What is Human Trafficking?

- The recruitment, harboring, transporting, providing or obtaining, by any means, a person for labor or services involving forced labor, slavery or servitude in any industry, domestic service or marriage.

The business of stealing freedom for profit

A multi-billion dollar criminal industry

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Accessing Medical Services

- Many victims access medical services during their trafficking situation and are unidentified by healthcare providers.



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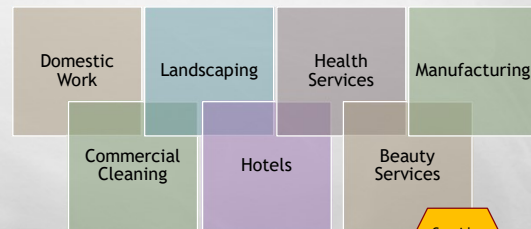
Consider This

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Types of Human Trafficking

- Twenty-five types of human trafficking have been identified in the United States.
- Smuggling and human trafficking may be related but are not the same crimes.



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Polaris. The Typology of Modern Slavery. <https://polarisproject.org/typology>

Consider This

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1. Which statement is TRUE regarding human trafficking?

- The majority of sex trafficking victims receive medical services.
- Sexual exploitation is a component of all human trafficking.
- Human traffickers are typically male and from a lower socioeconomic class.
- Smuggling and human trafficking are synonymous terms.

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Sex Trafficking

- The recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, obtaining, patronizing, or soliciting of a person for the purpose of a commercial sex act.
 (22 U.S.C. § 7102(12))

Brothels	Street and Truck Stops
Hotels	Escort Services



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<https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?path=/prelim@title22/chapter78&edition=prelim>
 Image: <https://www.womenshealth.gov/relationships-and-safety/other-types/human-trafficking>
<https://oetf.ny.gov/programs/human-trafficking/> <https://oetf.ny.gov/programs/human-trafficking/>

Consider This

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12

Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children (CSEC)

- According to United States Law, any minor under the age of 18 who is induced to perform a commercial sex act is a victim of human trafficking regardless of whether there is force, fraud or coercion.
- This includes sexual activity in exchange for anything of value, marriage brokering, and sexual tourism involving minors.



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<https://ojdp.ojp.gov/programs/commercial-sexual-exploitation-children>
[Image: https://www.ovc.gov/pubs/FederalHumanTraffickingStrategicPlan.pdf](https://www.ovc.gov/pubs/FederalHumanTraffickingStrategicPlan.pdf)
https://www.usfa.fema.gov/current_events/110818.html

Consider This

13

13

2. Which of the following is classified as a crime under the Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children (CSEC)?

- Sexual activity with a minor in exchange for food or shelter.
- Internet-based marriage brokering of a minor.
- Commercial sex act by a minor without any force, fraud, or coercion.
- All of the above

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Labor Trafficking

- The recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for labor or services, through the use of force, fraud, or coercion for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery.



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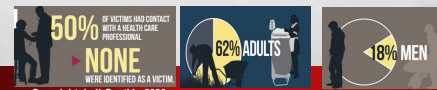
The United States Department of Justice. Human Trafficking. <https://www.justice.gov/humantrafficking>
[Image: https://www.ovc.gov/pubs/FederalHumanTraffickingStrategicPlan.pdf](https://www.ovc.gov/pubs/FederalHumanTraffickingStrategicPlan.pdf)
<https://www.ovc.gov/pubs/FederalHumanTraffickingStrategicPlan.pdf>

15

15

Misconceptions

- | Myth | Truth |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not in my community • Only child and female victims • Victims self identify | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reported in ALL 50 states, DC & US territories • Greater percentage of reported cases are adults and a significant percentage are males. • The greatest percentage of human trafficking is labor-related. • Half had contact with health care professional and NONE self identified |



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[Image: https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/otip/trafficking_infographic508.pdf](https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/otip/trafficking_infographic508.pdf)

Consider This

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3. The largest percentage of human trafficking is related to _____.

- Sex
- Labor
- Political asylum
- Religious freedom

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How Victims are Controlled by Traffickers

- | | |
|--|--|
| Fear | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arrest or deportation |
| Coercion | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not free to interact with society • No access to money or personal documents • Providing controlled substances |
| Force and Involuntary Servitude | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use or threats of violence toward victim or their family |
| Fraud | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False promises of wages, love, marriage |
| Debt Bondage | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pledge of debt to be paid in labor or services |

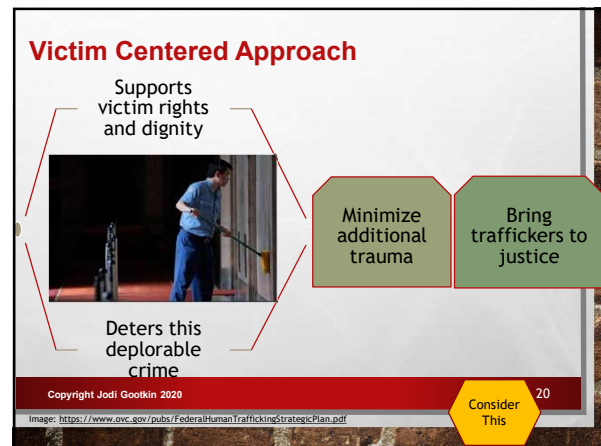
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Florida Legislature. The 2019 Florida Statutes Title XLVI Chapter 787 Section 06 Human Trafficking. <https://m.flleg.state.fl.us/Statutes/787.06>

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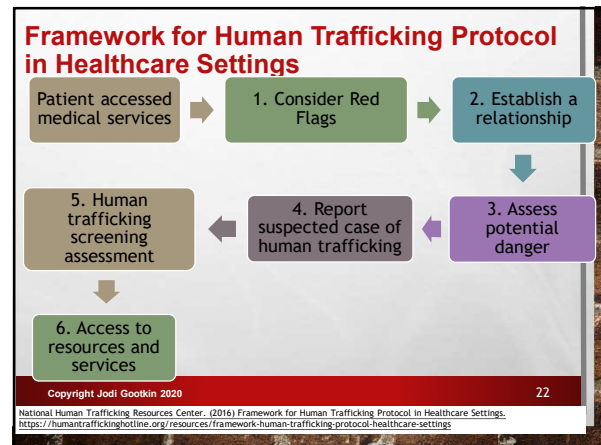
20

4. Which of the following is NOT one of the primary goals of the victim-centered approach?

- Supporting victims' rights and dignity.
- Minimizing additional trauma to the victim.
- Bringing traffickers to justice.
- Holding the victim legally accountable for their actions.

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1. Identifying Victims

- Recognizing the red flags is a key step in identifying victims and helping them find the assistance they need.
- Not all indicators are present in every human trafficking situation, and the presence or absence of any of the indicators is not necessarily proof of human trafficking.

HUMAN TRAFFICKING: LOOK BENEATH THE SURFACE

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Image: <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/otdp/partnerships/look-beneath-the-surface>
<https://www.kcp.gov/features/human-trafficking-victim-shares-story>

23

Red Flags – Living Conditions

- Is the individual in question:
 - Free to leave or come and go at will?
 - Owing a large debt and unable to pay it off?
 - Living and working on site?
 - Living or working in environment with high security measures?

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Image: <http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/dvccouncil/minutes/2019/07/HT-Presentation.pdf>

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2. Establish A Relationship

- Create a safe space for the private screening.
- Meet the person's physical needs.
- Adopt open, nonthreatening body positioning.
- Engage the patient/client.
- Adapt the screening process to accommodate the person's individual needs.
- Avoid any temptation to probe for unnecessary detail.
- Use respectful empathetic language.
- Be prepared to respond to potential trauma reaction.



Consider This

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Image: <https://www.floridahealth.gov/newsroom/2018/01/011118-human-trafficking-awareness.html>
Konstantopoulos, Wendy & Owens, Julie. (2018). Adult Human Trafficking Screening Tool and Guide - funded by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), Administration for Children and Families, Office on Trafficking in Persons (OTIP).

31

6. When trying to establish a relationship with an individual you suspect may be a human trafficking victim, you should _____.

- A. Meet the person's physical needs.
- B. Ask probing questions so that you may thoroughly document the situation.
- C. Avoid going into private spaces with the suspected victim.
- D. Demonstrate an authoritative posture and language.

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3. Assess Potential Danger

- The National Human Trafficking Hotline can assist the clinician in assessing the level of danger and if law enforcement needs to be involved.
- Questions to consider:
 - Is the trafficker present?
 - What does the patient believe will happen if they do not return?
 - Does the patient believe anyone else is in danger?
 - Is the patient a minor?



Consider This

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Image: <https://seattlepi.com/dn/pd/photos-1/>
National Human Trafficking Resources Center. (2016) Framework for Human Trafficking Protocol in Healthcare Settings.
<https://humantraffickinghotline.org/resources/framework-human-trafficking-protocol-healthcare-settings>

33

7. What step should you immediately take if an individual demonstrates several red flags for being a possible victim of human trafficking?

- A. Quickly relocate the person to another facility and conduct a human trafficking screening assessment.
- B. Before proceeding, carefully assess the situation for potential danger and safety considerations.
- C. Call 911
- D. Tell the potential victim about their legal and civil rights.

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4. Reporting The Case and How Victims Seek Assistance - National Human Trafficking Hotline

- Reporting human trafficking anywhere in the US.
- Assists with assessing victim, accessing local resources, and determining level of danger.
- **If you are a victim or suspect someone is a victim of human trafficking, contact the National Human Trafficking Hotline.**
- Website: humantraffickinghotline.org
- Email: help@humantraffickinghotline.org
- Text HELP to 233733 (BEFREE)
- Call: 1-888-373-7888

National Human Trafficking Hotline
1-888-373-7888
Text 233733 (BEFREE)

NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING HOTLINE

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<https://www.acf.hhs.gov/otip/victim-assistance/national-human-trafficking-hotline>

35

8. Who should you contact if you suspect that someone is a victim of human trafficking?

- A. Local police department
- B. Department of Health & Human Services
- C. National Human Trafficking Hotline
- D. State of Michigan Attorney General's office

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5. Conduct Human Trafficking Screening Assessment

- Conducted by a specially trained law enforcement, social services or mental health professional.
 - Have you been forced to engage in sexual acts for money or favors?
 - Is someone holding your passport or identification documents?
 - Has anyone threatened to hurt you or your family if you leave?
 - Has anyone physically or sexually abused you?
 - Do you have a debt to someone you cannot pay off?
 - Does anyone take all or part of the money you earn?



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National Human Trafficking Resources Center. (2016) Framework for Human Trafficking Protocol in Healthcare Settings. <https://humantraffickinghotline.org/resources/framework-human-trafficking-protocol-healthcare-settings>
Image: <https://leb.fbi.gov/articles/featured-articles/a-victim-centered-approach-to-sex-trafficking-cases>

37

Trauma Informed Approach

- The culmination of multiple untreated traumatic experiences as a victim of trafficking can tax the individual's coping resources and lead to the initiation of biologically driven survival strategies.

"Helpless" How victim sees themselves

"Dangerous" Their world view

"No one to trust" Interpersonal relationships

Cooperation Focus on their needs

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Office of Justice Programs, Office for Victims of Crime Training and Technical Assistance Center. Human Trafficking Task Force e-Guide - Strengthening Collaborative Responses. <https://www.ovctac.gov/taskforceguide/episode4/supporting-victims/41-using-a-trauma-informed-approach/>

38

6. Victim and Survivor Resources

- Victim services promote safety, healing, justice, and rights for victims, and empower them to participate in efforts to bring traffickers to justice.
- Services are offered through government and community organizations.
 - Emergency Services
 - Counseling
 - Education
 - Food and Shelter
 - Healthcare



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Image: <https://www.ovc.gov/pubs/FederalHumanTraffickingStrategicPlan.pdf>

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9. Which services are available for victims of human trafficking?

- Counseling and education
- Food and shelter
- Healthcare
- All of the above

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National Human Trafficking Hotline Resources

- Focus is on supporting victims and survivors with safety planning, emotional support, and/or immediate connections to emergency services.
- Unless a minor is involved or imminent, action will not be taken without the consent.



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Image: <https://humantraffickinghotline.org/training-resources/referral-directory>

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Immigration Relief

- Providing a way for victims to feel secure and stabilize their status in the United States is an important part of recovery.

Continued Presence

Requested by law enforcement regardless of victim cooperation

Remain in US during investigation

No long-term immigration status guarantee

T and U Visa

Law enforcement documents victim is assisting with investigation

May remain in US up to 4 years

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10. What type of immigration relief status may be given to human trafficking victims who cooperate with law enforcement?

- A. Resident alien
- B. Temporary asylum
- C. T and U Visa
- D. Conditional citizenship

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US Department of Health and Human Services - Office for Victims of Crime

- Comprehensive Services are provided either in-house or through project partners.
 - Shelter/housing and sustenance
 - Medical/Dental care and substance abuse treatment
 - Mental health treatment and counseling
 - Interpreter/translator services
 - Legal immigration services
 - Education and life skills training



OFFICE FOR VICTIMS OF CRIME

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Office of Justice Programs, Office for Victims of Crime, Human Trafficking <https://ovc.ncjrs.gov/humantrafficking/traffickingmatrix.html>

44

Trafficking Victim Assistance Program

- Case management services for foreign national adults and minors who are applying for the same benefits and services as refugees.
 - Housing
 - Employability services
 - Mental health screening and therapy
 - Medical care
 - Legal services

OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS
An Office of the Administration for Children & Families

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US Administration for Children and Families, Office on Trafficking in Persons, Victim Assistance. <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/otip/victim-assistance/victim-assistance-grants>

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US Department of Homeland Security Blue Campaign

- A national public awareness campaign, designed to educate the public, law enforcement and other industry partners to recognize the indicators of human trafficking, and how to appropriately respond to possible cases.



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Image: <https://www.dhs.gov/blue-campaign/about-blue-campaign>

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Conclusion

- By identifying victims and reporting tips, you are doing your part to help law enforcement rescue victims, and you might save a life.



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Image: <https://www.fbi.gov/investigate/civil-rights/human-trafficking>

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HOW TO OBTAIN YOUR CEU CREDITS



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- Go to Cheapceus.com
- Click on: Continuing Education Courses
- Select your profession
- Scroll down to: Human Trafficking - Michigan
- Click on "Take Course Post Test" icon.
- Complete your post-test with a score of 70% or higher. (Multiple attempts permitted)
- Submit payment
- Access your certificate.

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